
40 C.F.R. § 86.101

General applicability.

(a) *General provisions.* This subpart describes test procedures for measuring exhaust, evaporative, and refueling emissions from motor vehicles subject to emission standards under subpart S of this part. This generally includes light-duty vehicles, light-duty trucks, and complete heavy-duty vehicles at or below 14,000 pounds GVWR. The following provisions apply for all testing under this subpart:

- (1) Provisions of this subpart apply to tests performed by both the Administrator and manufacturers.
- (2) References in this subpart to engine families and emission control systems apply to durability groups and test groups as applicable.
- (3) Except as noted, heavy-duty vehicles are subject to all the same provisions of this subpart that apply to light-duty trucks.
- (4) The procedures in this subpart apply for testing vehicles powered by any fuel, except as specified in subpart S of this part.
- (5) For exhaust emission testing, measure emissions for all pollutants with an applicable emission standard.
- (6) All emission control systems designed for production vehicles must be functioning during testing. Maintenance to correct component malfunction or failure must be authorized in accordance with § 86.1834.

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